

There begynneth a goodly treatyse / and it
is called / a notable lesson / other wyse it
is called the golden pyste. In
pressus. Anno domini.
M.CCCC.
xxx.





Good/holsome lesson & profytable
vnto al chrystianes/ ascrybed vnto
saynt Bernarde/ and put amonge
his Werkes [I thynke] by some
good man/ that wolde it schulde therby haue
the more authoꝛyte/ and the rather be redde/
and better be boꝛne aWay. For doubtles it is
a good mater/ and edificatyue vnto all them
that haue a zeale/ and cure vnto soule helthe &
desyre of saluacyon. It is called in the tytle.
Notabile documētum. that is to say/ a nota-
ble lesson. And some done call it the goldē py-
stle. It foloweth immediately after a lytell
Werke called Formula honeste vite. & forme/
and maner of an honest lyfe/ or of honest ly-
uynge.



If you intende to please god / and wolde ob-
teyne grace to fulfyll the same / two thyng-
ges ben vnto you very necessary. The fyrst.
you must withdraue your mynde from all
worldly & trasitory thynges / in suche maner / as though
you cared not wheder any suche thynges were in this
worlde / or no. The secunde is. That you gyue and ap-
ply poure selfe so wholly to god / and haue poure selfe in
suche a wayte / that you neuer do / say / ne thynke / þ you
knowe / suppose / or bylcue shulde offende or dysplease
god / for by this meane / you may lonest and most redely
obtayne / and wyne his fauour and grace. In all thyng-
ges esteeme and account your selfe most byle / & most sym-
ple / and as very nought in respecte / and regarte of ver-
tue / and thynke / suppose / & bylcue that all persones ben
good / & better than you be / for so shall you moche please
our lord. What so euer you se / or seme to perceyue / in any
person / or yet here of any chrystyane / take you none occa-
sion therin / but rather ascrybe / & apply you all vnto the
best / & thynke or suppose / all is done or sayde for a good
intent / or purpose / though it seme contrary. For mannes
suspicious and lyght iudgmentes ben soone / and lyght-
ly deceyued / or begyled. Dysplease no person wyllynge-
ly. Ne euer speke euyl of any person / though it were nes-
uer so true þ you say. For it is not lawfull to shewe in cō-
fession þ byte / or defaute of any pson / excepte you myght
otherwyle shewe & declare your owne offence. Speke
lytell or nought vnto your ppre / & selfe laude / or prayse /
though it were true / and vnto your famylyer felowe /
or seythfull frēde. But study to kepe secrete / and pryuey
your vertue / rather than your byte. Yet were it a cruell
dede for any psons to defame them selfe. Be more gladd

to geue your eare / & herynge vnto the prayse / rather thā
vnto the dyspraise of any person. And euer byware as
well of herynge / as spekyng of detraccyon. And whan
you speke / take good deliberacion / & haue fewe wordes /
& let those be true / and goodly / set & wysely ordeyned. yf
any wordes be spoken vnto you of byce / or bannte (as
soone as you may) breke of / & leue þ talk / or cōmuncas
cion. And euer returne / and apply your selfe vnto some
appoynted good / & godly occupacyon / bodily / or ghostly.
yf any soden chaunce fall or happe vnto you / or vnto
any of youre / leyne not to lyghtly ther vnto / ne care
moch therfore. yf it be of prosperite / reioyce not moch ther
in / ne be ouer glad therof. yf it be aduersite / be not ouer
cast / or ouerthowen therw / ne brought to sorowe / or sad
nes / thanke god of all / & set lytle therby. Repute all thynges
transytoy: as of lytle pryce or valure. Gyue euer
moost thought / & care vnto those thynges / þ may profyete
& promote þ soule. fle / & abyde þ perlonages / & places of
moche speche / for better is to kepe styllce / than to speke.
Kepe þ tymes & places of scilence petytely so þ you speke
not wout reasonable & vnseyned cause. The tymes of sci
lence in religion be these. From collacion vnto masse be en
ded after þ houre of sette. fro þ fyrst grace i þ fraptour
vnto þ ende of þ later grace. And fro þ begynnyng of euē
song vnto grace be ended after soup / or als & fydite / af
ter þ cōmune bouer. The places of scilence ben / þ churche
& þ claustre / þ fraptour & þ doytour. yf you ye sleudred /
& done take occasyon at þ faulte / or offence of any person /
than loke well vpon youre selfe / wheder you be in the
same defaute sumtyme your selfe / & than haue cōpassion
vpon your brother / or syster. yf ther be none suche default
in you / th þ ke verely / & byleue / ther may be / & thā do: as

done soone fade/and sle for euer. The good persones/for
they troubles suffered here vpon erthe: done get a wene
eterne & euerlastyng gloze/Whiche the euill persones
done lose. And contrary these euill/ & synfull persones/
for they toy & pleasures here/ done reue by exchaunge
eterne & euerlastyng shame/ & rebuke wth payne/ & too vi
spectable. Whan so euer thā you ben dysposed/ to Augst
nes/ or to be drowly/ remysse in prayer/ or dull in deuocy
on: thā take this lytle werke/ or some other good treaty/
& rede therein/ & euer note well the contentes therof/ and
what is ment therby. And yf you be not therby delyue
red/ or eased therof/ than shifte vnto some other werke/
or occupacyon/ so þ^t euer you auoyde ydlenes/ & al bayne
pastymes/ Whiche in dede ben losetyne. And than remē
bre that those that now be in payne/ other in hell/ or
yet in purgatory for suche tymes so passed/ or lost/ had
leuer thā all þ^t wolde/ haue suche tyme to rede me they
pynes by/ as you may haue yf you wol. Tyme thā bi
to al psones wel occupied/ is veray precious/ & dere. By
ware well therfore: how you spende it/ or passe it. for
you can neuer reuoke it/ nor call it bakke. yf the tyme
passe you by trouble/ & vexacyon/ thynke they ben hap
py/ and gracious that ben past this wretched lyfe/ and
now be in blys/ for they shall neuer haue any suche mis
erye. And whan you fele a conforde or consolacyon spyry
tuall/ thanke god therof/ & thynke the dampned soules
shall neuer haue any suche pleasure. And thus let this
be for your exercyse in the daye. At nyght whan you
go rest/ fyrst make a counte wth your selfe/ & remēbre how
you haue spende/ or passed þ^t day & tyme/ þ^t was gyuen
you to be bled in vertue/ & how you haue bystowed your
thoughtes/ your wordes/ and your werkes. And yf you

fynde no great thyng amys / gyue the whole laud and
praple vnto our lord god. And yf you perceyue cōtrary /
that you haue mysspende any parte therof / be soz ther
foze / and bysethe our lord of mercy / and soz gyuenesse / &
promyse and herely purpose to make amendes the nexte
day. And yf you haue portunyte ther vpon / it shalbe full
conuenient for you to be cōfessed on the nexte morowe.
And specially yf þ mater done / sayde / or thought by de
liberate consent / do greuously wey / & worke w a grudge
in your consyēce / than wolde I aduise you neuer to ete
nor drynke / tyll you be dyscharged therof / yf you may cō
ueniently get a ghosly father. So do for a conclusyon of
this werke / put byfoze you / as by case or ymaginacyon.
y. large cytyes / one full of trouble / turmoyle / and mysfe
rye / and let that be hell. The other cyte full of ioye / gladi
nes / consoyte / and pleasure / and let that be heuen. Loke
well on them bothe / for in bothe be many dwellers / and
great compeny. Then cast and thynke within your selfe
what thyng here myght so please you that you shulde
chuse þ wyse cyte / or what thyng shulde dysplease you
on the other parte / wherby you shulde withdraue your
selfe from that vertue that myght couaye & bynge you
vnto the other cyte. And whan you haue studied well
here vpon / and can nothyng fynde / I dare well assure
you yf you kepe well the preceptes and counseyles of this
lytle lesson / you shall fynde the ryght way / for the holy
ghost wyll instructe / & teche you where you be not suffy
cyent of your selfe / so you endeuorze & gyue dyligēce / to
bere away & to folowe that here is taught. Rede it euery
weke ones / or twyse / or oftener yf you wyll. And where
you profyte / gyue thanks / laude / and prayle vnto oure
lord god / & most swete sauour Jesu chryst / who sende

you his merce and grace / that alway lyueth god. In se-
cula seculorum. Amen.

This was brought vnto me in englyshe of an olde
translatyon rough / and rude / and requyred to amende it.
I thought lesse labour to wyte newe the whole / and I
haue done vnto the sentence not very nere the letter / and
in diuers places added some thynges folowynge vpon
the same to make the mater more sentencypous / and full.
I beseeche you take all this the best / and praye for the
olde wyrtched byrther of Iohn Bpchatre Wyrtforde.

Imprynted by me Wylliam de Worde / by dwellinge in
London in flete strete / at the sygne of the Sonne.
The .xxij. dayes of Nouember. In the yere of our
lozde god. m. cccc. and. xxx.



and the first of the month of the year of the
the first of the month of the year of the



Be it known unto all men that Sir
Thomas Becket of William York
of London & other places
of the same

Beet Thomas Becket

